Background and Context

Through September 30, 2015, the ICD-9 diagnostic code for identifying and documenting patients who use tobacco is 305.1. Thus, there has been a single diagnostic code for tobacco use/dependence.

Effective October 1, 2015, healthcare will transition to ICD-10 codes. ICD-10 expands the breadth and depth healthcare documentation in general and for tobacco use and exposure in particular.

The transition to ICD-10 is required for everyone covered by the Health Insurance Portability Accountability Act (HIPAA). The change to ICD-10 does not affect Current Procedural Terminology (CPT) billing codes for outpatient procedures and physician services.

Purpose of this Document

This document provides the new ICD-10 codes for patients who use, are dependent on, or are exposed to nicotine/tobacco. For example, ICD-10 includes specific codes/modifiers for cigarette use, chewing tobacco use, smoking during pregnancy, exposure to secondhand smoke, and many others.

Importantly, the former ICD-9 code 305.1 (tobacco use and dependence) will transition to the new ICD-10 codes:

- F17.2 (nicotine dependence),
- 099.33 (smoking complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium),
- P04.2 (newborn affected by maternal use of tobacco),
- P96.81 (exposure to environmental tobacco smoke in the perinatal period),
- T65.2 (toxic effect of tobacco and nicotine),
- Z57.31 (occupational exposure to environmental tobacco smoke),
- Z71.6 (tobacco use counseling, not elsewhere classified),
- Z72 (tobacco use not otherwise specified (NOS)),
- Z77.2 (contact with and exposure to environmental tobacco smoke), and
- Z87.8 (history of nicotine dependence).

Each of these codes are often used with modifier(s) to specifically define the type of tobacco use or exposure. See pages 2 – 4.

The full set of nicotine, smoking, tobacco, and smoke exposure ICD-10 codes are on the pages that follow.
ICD-10 Diagnostic Codes for Nicotine Dependence, effective October 1, 2015

### F17 Nicotine Dependence

**Excludes1**: History of tobacco dependence (Z87.891); tobacco use not otherwise specified (NOS) (Z72.0)

**Excludes2**: Tobacco use (smoking) during pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium (O99.33); toxic effect of tobacco and nicotine (T65.2) – see below

#### F17.2 Nicotine dependence

**F17.20 Nicotine dependence, unspecified**
- F17.200 Nicotine dependence, unspecified, uncomplicated
- F17.201 Nicotine dependence, unspecified, in remission
- F17.203 Nicotine dependence unspecified, with withdrawal
- F17.208 Nicotine dependence, unspecified, with other nicotine-induced disorders
- F17.209 Nicotine dependence, unspecified, with unspecified nicotine-induced disorders

**F17.21 Nicotine dependence, cigarettes**
- F17.210 Nicotine dependence, cigarettes, uncomplicated
- F17.211 Nicotine dependence, cigarettes, in remission
- F17.213 Nicotine dependence, cigarettes, with withdrawal
- F17.218 Nicotine dependence, cigarettes, with other nicotine-induced disorders
- F17.219 Nicotine dependence, cigarettes, with unspecified nicotine-induced disorders

**F17.22 Nicotine dependence, chewing tobacco**
- F17.220 Nicotine dependence, chewing tobacco, uncomplicated
- F17.221 Nicotine dependence, chewing tobacco, in remission
- F17.223 Nicotine dependence, chewing tobacco, with withdrawal
- F17.228 Nicotine dependence, chewing tobacco, with other nicotine-induced disorders
- F17.229 Nicotine dependence, chewing tobacco, with unspecified nicotine-induced disorders

**F17.29 Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product**
- F17.290 Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product, uncomplicated
- F17.291 Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product, in remission
- F17.293 Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product, with withdrawal
- F17.298 Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product, with other nicotine-induced disorders
- F17.299 Nicotine dependence, other tobacco product, unspecified nicotine-induced disorders

#### Maternal Tobacco Use and Exposure (O99.3, P04.2, P96.8)

**O99 Maternal diseases classified elsewhere but complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium**

**O99.3 Mental disorders and diseases of the nervous system complicating pregnancy, childbirth and the puerperium**

**O99.33 Smoking (tobacco) complicating pregnancy, childbirth, and the puerperium**

Use additional code from F17 to identify type of tobacco
- O99.330 Smoking (tobacco) complicating pregnancy, unspecified trimester
- O99.331 Smoking (tobacco) complicating pregnancy, first trimester
O99.332 Smoking (tobacco) complicating pregnancy, second trimester
O99.333 Smoking (tobacco) complicating pregnancy, third trimester
O99.334 Smoking (tobacco) complicating childbirth
O99.335 Smoking (tobacco) complicating the puerperium

P04 Newborn (suspected to be) affected by noxious substances transmitted via placenta or breast milk

P04.2 Newborn (suspected to be) affected by maternal use of tobacco
Newborn (suspected to be) affected by exposure in utero to tobacco smoke
Excludes2: Newborn exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (P96.81)

P96 Other conditions originating in the perinatal period

P96.8 Other specified conditions originating in the perinatal period

P96.81 Exposure to (parental) (environmental) tobacco smoke in the perinatal period

Toxic Effect of Tobacco and Nicotine (T65.2)

T65 Toxic effect of other and unspecified substances

T65.2 Toxic effect of tobacco and nicotine
Excludes2: Nicotine dependence (F17.2)

T65.21 Toxic effect of chewing tobacco
T65.211 Toxic effect of chewing tobacco, accidental (unintentional)
Toxic effect of chewing tobacco not otherwise specified (NOS)
T65.212 Toxic effect of chewing tobacco, intentional self-harm
T65.213 Toxic effect of chewing tobacco, assault
T65.214 Toxic effect of chewing tobacco, undetermined

T65.22 Toxic effect of tobacco cigarettes
Toxic effect of tobacco smoke
Use additional code for exposure to second hand tobacco smoke (Z57.31, Z77.22)
T65.221 Toxic effect of tobacco cigarettes, accidental (unintentional)
Toxic effect of tobacco cigarettes not otherwise specified (NOS)
T65.222 Toxic effect of tobacco cigarettes, intentional self-harm
T65.223 Toxic effect of tobacco cigarettes, assault
T65.224 Toxic effect of tobacco cigarettes, undetermined

T65.29 Toxic effect of other tobacco and nicotine
T65.291 Toxic effect of other tobacco and nicotine, accidental (unintentional)
Toxic effect of other tobacco and nicotine not otherwise specified (NOS)
T65.292 Toxic effect of other tobacco and nicotine, intentional self-harm
T65.293 Toxic effect of other tobacco and nicotine, assault
T65.294 Toxic effect of other tobacco and nicotine, undetermined
Environmental Tobacco Smoke Exposure (Z57.31, Z77.22)

Z57 Occupational exposure to risk factors

  Z57.3 Occupational exposure to other air contaminants

    Z57.31 Occupational exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z57.31)
    Excludes2: Exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z77.22)

Z77 Other contact with and (suspected) exposures hazardous to health

  Z77.2 Contact with and (suspected) exposure to other hazardous substances

    Z77.22 Contact with and (suspected) exposure to environmental tobacco smoke
      Exposure to second hand tobacco smoke (acute) (chronic)
      Passive smoking (acute) (chronic)
      Excludes1: Nicotine dependence (F17.2) tobacco use (Z72.0)
      Excludes2: Occupational exposure to environmental tobacco smoke (Z57.31)

Counseling and Medical Advice Services, Not Elsewhere Classified (Z71.6, Z72.0)

Z71 Persons encountering health services for counseling and medical advice, not elsewhere classified

  Z71.6 Tobacco abuse counseling
    Use additional code for nicotine dependence (F17.2)

Z72 Problems related to lifestyle

  Z72.0 Tobacco use
    Tobacco use not otherwise specified (NOS)
    Excludes1: History of tobacco dependence (Z87.891); nicotine dependence (F17.2); tobacco dependence (F17.2); tobacco use during pregnancy (O99.33)

History of (noncurrent) Nicotine Dependence (Z87.891)

Z87 Personal history of other diseases and conditions

  Z87.8 Personal history of other specified conditions
    Z87.891 Personal history of nicotine dependence
    Excludes1: Current nicotine dependence (F17.2)

Excludes1
A type 1 Excludes note is a pure excludes. It means 'NOT CODED HERE!' An Excludes1 note indicates that the code excluded should never be used at the same time as the code above the Excludes1 note. An Excludes1 is used when two conditions cannot occur together, such as a congenital form versus an acquired form of the same condition.

Excludes2
A type 2 excludes note represents 'Not included here'. An excludes2 note indicates that the condition excluded is not part of the condition it is excluded from but a patient may have both conditions at the same time. When an Excludes2 note appears under a code it is acceptable to use both the code and the excluded code together.

Source